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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS 293430-A

Client Details	
Client	Douglas Partners Pty Ltd (Port Macquarie)
Attention	Joel Cowan
Address	PO Box 5463, Port Macquarie, NSW, 2444

Sample Details	
Your Reference	89781.00, Kempsey Lanfill Water & Gas Monitoring
Number of Samples	additional analysis
Date samples received	14/04/2022
Date completed instructions received	21/04/2022

Analysis Details

Please refer to the following pages for results, methodology summary and quality control data.

Samples were analysed as received from the client. Results relate specifically to the samples as received.

Results are reported on a dry weight basis for solids and on an as received basis for other matrices.

Please refer to the last page of this report for any comments relating to the results.

Report Details		
Date results requested by	29/04/2022	
Date of Issue	29/04/2022	
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Results Approved By

Alexander Mitchell Maclean, Senior Chemist Dragana Tomas, Senior Chemist Giovanni Agosti, Group Technical Manager Hannah Nguyen, Metals Supervisor Priya Samarawickrama, Senior Chemist Steven Luong, Senior Chemist **Authorised By**

Nancy Zhang, Laboratory Manager

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A Revision No: R00



vTRH(C6-C10)/BTEXN in Water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	28/04/2022
Date analysed	-	29/04/2022
TRH C ₆ - C ₉	μg/L	<100
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀	μg/L	<100
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀ less BTEX (F1)	μg/L	<100
Benzene	μg/L	<10
Toluene	μg/L	<10
Ethylbenzene	μg/L	<10
m+p-xylene	μg/L	<20
o-xylene	μg/L	<10
Naphthalene	μg/L	<10
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%	95
Surrogate toluene-d8	%	99
Surrogate 4-BFB	%	101

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svTRH (C10-C40) in Water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	26/04/2022
Date analysed	-	26/04/2022
TRH C ₁₀ - C ₁₄	μg/L	150
TRH C ₁₅ - C ₂₈	μg/L	300
TRH C ₂₉ - C ₃₆	μg/L	<100
TRH >C ₁₀ - C ₁₆	μg/L	200
TRH >C ₁₀ - C ₁₆ less Naphthalene (F2)	μg/L	200
TRH >C ₁₆ - C ₃₄	μg/L	250
TRH >C ₃₄ - C ₄₀	μg/L	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	81

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PAHs in Water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	26/04/2022
Date analysed	-	26/04/2022
Naphthalene	μg/L	<1
Acenaphthylene	μg/L	<1
Acenaphthene	μg/L	<1
Fluorene	μg/L	<1
Phenanthrene	μg/L	<1
Anthracene	μg/L	<1
Fluoranthene	μg/L	<1
Pyrene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(a)anthracene	μg/L	<1
Chrysene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(b,j+k)fluoranthene	μg/L	<2
Benzo(a)pyrene	μg/L	<1
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	μg/L	<1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ	μg/L	<5
Total +ve PAH's	μg/L	NIL (+)VE
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d14	%	85

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Organochlorine Pesticides in Water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	26/04/2022
Date analysed	-	26/04/2022
alpha-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
нсв	μg/L	<0.2
beta-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
gamma-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
Heptachlor	μg/L	<0.2
delta-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
Aldrin	μg/L	<0.2
Heptachlor Epoxide	μg/L	<0.2
gamma-Chlordane	μg/L	<0.2
alpha-Chlordane	μg/L	<0.2
Endosulfan I	μg/L	<0.2
pp-DDE	μg/L	<0.2
Dieldrin	μg/L	<0.2
Endrin	μg/L	<0.2
Endosulfan II	μg/L	<0.2
pp-DDD	μg/L	<0.2
Endrin Aldehyde	μg/L	<0.2
pp-DDT	μg/L	<0.2
Endosulfan Sulphate	μg/L	<0.2
Methoxychlor	μg/L	<0.2
Surrogate TCMX	%	73

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OP Pesticides in Water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	26/04/2022
Date analysed	-	26/04/2022
Dichlorvos	μg/L	<0.2
Dimethoate	μg/L	<0.2
Diazinon	μg/L	<0.2
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	μg/L	<0.2
Ronnel	μg/L	<0.2
Fenitrothion	μg/L	<0.2
Malathion	μg/L	<0.2
Chlorpyriphos	μg/L	<0.2
Parathion	μg/L	<0.2
Bromophos ethyl	μg/L	<0.2
Ethion	μg/L	<0.2
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	μg/L	<0.2
Surrogate TCMX	%	73

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PCBs in Water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	26/04/2022
Date analysed	-	26/04/2022
Aroclor 1016	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1221	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1232	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1242	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1248	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1254	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1260	μg/L	<2
Surrogate TCMX	%	73

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Speciated Phenols in water		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	26/04/2022
Date analysed	-	26/04/2022
Phenol	μg/L	<1
2-Chlorophenol	μg/L	<1
4-Chloro-3-Methylphenol	μg/L	<5
2-Methylphenol (0-Cresol)	μg/L	<1
3/4-Methylphenol (m/p-Cresol)	μg/L	<2
2-Nitrophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4-Dimethylphenol	μg/L	<1
2,4-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,6-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	<20
4-Nitrophenol	μg/L	<20
2346-Tetrachlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2-methyl-4,6-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	<10
Pentachlorophenol	μg/L	<5
Surrogate 2-fluorophenol	%	53
Surrogate Phenol-d ₆	%	35
Surrogate 2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%	82
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	63

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HM in water - dissolved		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-	22/04/2022
Aluminium-Dissolved	μg/L	240
Boron-Dissolved	μg/L	470
Cadmium-Dissolved	μg/L	<0.1
Chromium-Dissolved	μg/L	61
Cobalt-Dissolved	μg/L	5
Copper-Dissolved	μg/L	2
Iron-Dissolved	μg/L	3,700
Manganese-Dissolved	μg/L	240
Molybdenum-Dissolved	μg/L	1
Lead-Dissolved	μg/L	<1
Nickel-Dissolved	μg/L	13
Zinc-Dissolved	μg/L	10

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HM in water - total		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-	22/04/2022
Arsenic-Total	μg/L	16
Mercury-Total	μg/L	<0.05
Selenium-Total	μg/L	<1
Iron-Total	μg/L	4,100
Manganese-Total	μg/L	300

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Miscellaneous Inorganics		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-	22/04/2022
COD	mg O₂/L	320
рН	pH Units	7.4
Total Dissolved Solids (grav)	mg/L	1,300
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	65
Total Nitrogen in water	mg/L	120
TKN in water	mg/L	120
Nitrate as N in water	mg/L	3.1
Nitrite as N in water	mg/L	3.7
NOx as N in water	mg/L	6.8
Ammonia as N in water	mg/L	110
Organic Nitrogen as N	mg/L	10
Phosphate as P in water	mg/L	0.38
Total Cyanide	mg/L	<0.004
Fluoride, F	mg/L	0.1
Formaldehyde in waters	mg/L	9.2
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	93

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Metals in Waters - Total		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-	22/04/2022
Phosphorus - Total	mg/L	0.8

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PFAS in Waters Extended		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-	22/04/2022
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.23
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.02
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid - PFHxS	μg/L	0.34
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.03
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid PFOS	μg/L	0.53
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluorobutanoic acid	μg/L	0.06
Perfluoropentanoic acid	μg/L	0.30
Perfluorohexanoic acid	μg/L	0.58
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	μg/L	0.19
Perfluorooctanoic acid PFOA	μg/L	0.81
Perfluorononanoic acid	μg/L	0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.05
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.5
4:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.01
6:2 FTS	μg/L	0.04
8:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.02
10:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	<0.1
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctanesulfon amide	μg/L	<0.1
N-Me perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	<0.05
N-Et perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	<0.5
MePerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	0.03
EtPerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Surrogate ¹³ C ₈ PFOS	%	103
Surrogate ¹³ C ₂ PFOA	%	103
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₃ PFBS	%	100
Extracted ISTD ¹⁸ O ₂ PFHxS	%	106
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFOS	%	109
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFBA	%	51

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PFAS in Waters Extended		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Extracted ISTD 13 C3 PFPeA	%	92
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ PFHxA	%	101
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFHpA	%	113
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFOA	%	118
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₅ PFNA	%	129
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ PFDA	%	138
Extracted ISTD 13 C2 PFUnDA	%	114
Extracted ISTD 13 C2 PFDoDA	%	123
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ PFTeDA	%	94
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ 4:2FTS	%	144
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ 6:2FTS	%	171
Extracted ISTD 13 C2 8:2FTS	%	152
Extracted ISTD 13 C8 FOSA	%	114
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSA	%	116
Extracted ISTD d ₅ N EtFOSA	%	113
Extracted ISTD d ₇ N MeFOSE	%	98
Extracted ISTD d ₉ N EtFOSE	%	109
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSAA	%	134
Extracted ISTD ds N EtFOSAA	%	138
Total Positive PFHxS & PFOS	μg/L	0.86
Total Positive PFOA & PFOS	μg/L	1.3
Total Positive PFAS	μg/L	3.2

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Ion Balance		
Our Reference		293430-A-11
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Date Sampled		12/04/2022
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-	22/04/2022
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	29
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	55
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	310
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	16
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH⁻) as CaCO₃	mg/L	<5
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	630
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO₃	mg/L	<5
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	630
Sulphate, SO4	mg/L	28
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	410
Ionic Balance	%	-17

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Method ID	Methodology Summary
Inorg-001	pH - Measured using pH meter and electrode in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4500-H+. Please note that the results for water analyses are indicative only, as analysis outside of the APHA storage times.
Inorg-006	Alkalinity - determined titrimetrically in accordance with APHA latest edition, 2320-B.
Inorg-014	Cyanide - free, total, weak acid dissociable by segmented flow analyser (in line dialysis with colourimetric finish).
	Solids/Filters and sorbents are extracted in a caustic media prior to analysis. Impingers are pH adjusted as required prior to analysis.
	Cyanides amenable to Chlorination - samples are analysed untreated and treated with hypochlorite to assess the potential for chlorination of cyanide forms. Based on APHA latest edition, 4500-CN_G,H.
Inorg-018	Total Dissolved Solids - determined gravimetrically. The solids are dried at 180+/-10°C.
Inorg-019	Suspended Solids - determined gravimetricially by filtration of the sample. The samples are dried at 104+/-5°C.
Inorg-026	Fluoride determined by ion selective electrode (ISE) in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4500-F-C.
	The concentrations of the major ions (mg/L) are converted to milliequivalents and summed. The ionic balance should be within +/- 15% ie total anions = total cations +/-15%.
	Nitrate - determined colourimetrically. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a water extraction.
	Nitrite - determined colourimetrically based on APHA latest edition NO2- B. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a water extraction.
Inorg-055/062/127	Total Nitrogen - Calculation sum of TKN and oxidised Nitrogen. Alternatively analysed by combustion and chemiluminescence.
	Ammonia - determined colourimetrically, based on APHA latest edition 4500-NH3 F. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a KCI extraction.
	Phosphate determined colourimetrically based on EPA365.1 and APHA latest edition 4500 P E. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a water extraction.
	TKN - determined colourimetrically based on APHA latest edition 4500 Norg. Alternatively, TKN can be derived from calculation (Total N - NOx).
	Samples are digested in acid with a known excess of potassium dichromate then titrated against ammonium ferrous sulphate in accordance with APHA latest edition 5220 C.
	TOC determined using a TOC analyser using the combustion method. Dissolved requires filtering prior to determination. Analysis using APHA latest edition 5310B.
	Anions - a range of Anions are determined by Ion Chromatography, in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4110-B. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Alternatively determined by colourimetry/turbidity using Discrete Analyser.
Inorg-113	Formaldehyde in waters and solids (1:5 extract) using colourimetric analysis and/or LC-DAD.
Metals-020	Determination of various metals by ICP-AES.
Metals-021	Determination of Mercury by Cold Vapour AAS.
Metals-022	Determination of various metals by ICP-MS.

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Method ID	Methodology Summary
Org-020	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-FID. F2 = (>C10-C16)-Naphthalene as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater (HSLs Tables 1A (3, 4)). Note Naphthalene is determined from the VOC analysis.
Org-021	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC-ECD.
Org-022/025	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS/GC-MSMS.
Org-022/025	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS/GC-MSMS.
Org-022/025	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS/GC-MSMS. Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater - 2013.
Org-023	Water samples are analysed directly by purge and trap GC-MS.
Org-023	Soil samples are extracted with methanol and spiked into water prior to analysing by purge and trap GC-MS. Water samples are analysed directly by purge and trap GC-MS. F1 = (C6-C10)-BTEX as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater.
Org-029	Soil samples are extracted with basified Methanol. Waters and soil extracts are directly injected and/or concentrated/extracted using SPE. TCLPs/ASLP leachates are centrifuged, the supernatant is then analysed (including amendment with solvent) - as per the option in AS4439.3.
	Analysis is undertaken with LC-MS/MS.
	PFAS results include the sum of branched and linear isomers where applicable.
	Please note that PFAS results are corrected for Extracted Internal Standards (QSM 5.3 Table B-15 terminology), which are mass labelled analytes added prior to sample preparation to assess matrix effects and verify processing of the sample. PFAS analytes without a commercially available mass labelled analogue are corrected vs a closely eluting mass labelled PFAS compound. Surrogates are also reported, in this context they are mass labelled PFAS compounds added prior to extraction but are used as monitoring compounds only (not used for result correction). Envicarb (or similar) is used discretionally to remove interfering matrix components.
	Please contact the laboratory if estimates of Measurement Uncertainty are required as per WA DER.

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QUALITY CONT	ROL: vTRH(C6-C10)/E	BTEXN in Water			Du	Spike Recovery %			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			28/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	28/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			29/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	29/04/2022	
TRH C ₆ - C ₉	μg/L	10	Org-023	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀	μg/L	10	Org-023	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
Benzene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
Toluene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	95	
Ethylbenzene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	100	
m+p-xylene	μg/L	2	Org-023	<2	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	101	
o-xylene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	97	
Naphthalene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%		Org-023	97	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	102	
Surrogate toluene-d8	%		Org-023	99	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	101	
Surrogate 4-BFB	%		Org-023	102	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	100	

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QUALITY CON	ITROL: svTF	RH (C10-0	C40) in Water			Du	plicate		Spike Re	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022	
TRH C ₁₀ - C ₁₄	μg/L	50	Org-020	<50	11	150	160	6	81	
TRH C ₁₅ - C ₂₈	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	11	300	350	15	89	
TRH C ₂₉ - C ₃₆	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	11	<100	<100	0	125	
TRH >C ₁₀ - C ₁₆	μg/L	50	Org-020	<50	11	200	220	10	81	
TRH >C ₁₆ - C ₃₄	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	11	250	300	18	89	
TRH >C ₃₄ - C ₄₀	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	11	<100	<100	0	125	
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%		Org-020	85	11	81	82	1	76	

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QUAL	ITY CONTROL	.: PAHs ir	ı Water			Du	plicate		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]	
Date extracted	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022		
Date analysed	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022		
Naphthalene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	82		
Acenaphthylene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Acenaphthene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	83		
Fluorene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	92		
Phenanthrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	90		
Anthracene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Fluoranthene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	88		
Pyrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	95		
Benzo(a)anthracene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Chrysene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	97		
Benzo(b,j+k)fluoranthene	μg/L	2	Org-022/025	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Benzo(a)pyrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	100		
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d14	%		Org-022/025	92	11	85	80	6	90		

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY CONT	ROL: Organoc	hlorine P	esticides in Water			Du	plicate		Spike Red	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]
Date extracted	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022	
alpha-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	84	
нсв	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
beta-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	85	
gamma-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Heptachlor	µg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	97	
delta-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Aldrin	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	91	
Heptachlor Epoxide	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	92	
gamma-Chlordane	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
alpha-Chlordane	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Endosulfan I	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
pp-DDE	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	84	
Dieldrin	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	90	
Endrin	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	68	
Endosulfan II	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
pp-DDD	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	90	
Endrin Aldehyde	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
pp-DDT	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Endosulfan Sulphate	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	90	
Methoxychlor	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-022/025	87	11	73	74	1	87	

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY (CONTROL: OF	Pesticid	es in Water			Du	plicate		Spike Red	overy %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]
Date extracted	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022	
Dichlorvos	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	110	
Dimethoate	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Diazinon	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Ronnel	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	83	
Fenitrothion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	121	
Malathion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	118	
Chlorpyriphos	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	94	
Parathion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	136	
Bromophos ethyl	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Ethion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	86	
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	11	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-022/025	87	11	73	74	1	87	

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY	QUALITY CONTROL: PCBs in Water								Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]	
Date extracted	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022		
Date analysed	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022		
Aroclor 1016	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Aroclor 1221	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Aroclor 1232	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Aroclor 1242	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Aroclor 1248	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Aroclor 1254	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	90		
Aroclor 1260	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-021	87	11	73	74	1	87	[NT]	

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY CO	NTROL: Spec	ciated Phe	enols in water			Du	plicate		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]	
Date extracted	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022		
Date analysed	-			26/04/2022	11	26/04/2022	26/04/2022		26/04/2022		
Phenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	122		
2-Chlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	124		
4-Chloro-3-Methylphenol	μg/L	5	Org-022/025	<5	11	<5	<5	0	[NT]		
2-Methylphenol (0-Cresol)	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	120		
3/4-Methylphenol (m/p-Cresol)	μg/L	2	Org-022/025	<2	11	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
2-Nitrophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
2,4-Dimethylphenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
2,4-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
2,6-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	120		
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
2,4-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	20	Org-022/025	<20	11	<20	<20	0	[NT]		
4-Nitrophenol	μg/L	20	Org-022/025	<20	11	<20	<20	0	76		
2346-Tetrachlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	11	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
2-methyl-4,6-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	10	Org-022/025	<10	11	<10	<10	0	[NT]		
Pentachlorophenol	μg/L	5	Org-022/025	<5	11	<5	<5	0	128		
Surrogate 2-fluorophenol	%		Org-022/025	56	11	53	55	4	112		
Surrogate Phenol-d ₆	%		Org-022/025	26	11	35	36	3	102		
Surrogate 2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		Org-022/025	75	11	82	91	10	128		
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%		Org-022/025	68	11	63	62	2	107		

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY C	ONTROL: HI	∕l in water	- dissolved		Duplicate				Spike Recovery %			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]		
Date prepared	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022			
Date analysed	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022			
Aluminium-Dissolved	μg/L	10	Metals-022	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	94			
Boron-Dissolved	μg/L	20	Metals-022	<20	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	98			
Cadmium-Dissolved	μg/L	0.1	Metals-022	<0.1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	95			
Chromium-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	93			
Cobalt-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	94			
Copper-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	98			
Iron-Dissolved	μg/L	10	Metals-022	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	93			
Manganese-Dissolved	μg/L	5	Metals-022	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	91			
Molybdenum-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	89			
Lead-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99			
Nickel-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	98			
Zinc-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	87			

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY	CONTROL:	HM in wa	ter - total			Du	plicate		Spike Re	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]
Date prepared	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022	
Arsenic-Total	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
Mercury-Total	μg/L	0.05	Metals-021	<0.05	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	97	
Selenium-Total	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
Iron-Total	μg/L	10	Metals-022	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	118	
Manganese-Total	μg/L	5	Metals-022	<5	[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	100	[NT]

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY C	ONTROL: Mis	cellaneοι	ıs Inorganics		Duplicate				Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]	
Date prepared	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022		
Date analysed	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022		
COD	mg O ₂ /L	50	Inorg-067	<50	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	104		
рН	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	101		
Total Dissolved Solids (grav)	mg/L	5	Inorg-018	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	110		
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	5	Inorg-019	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	91		
Total Nitrogen in water	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-055/062/127	<0.1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	112		
TKN in water	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-062	<0.1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]		
Nitrate as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-055	<0.005	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	102		
Nitrite as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-055	<0.005	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	97		
NOx as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-055	<0.005	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	102		
Ammonia as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-057	<0.005	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	102		
Organic Nitrogen as N	mg/L	0.2	Inorg-055/062/127	<0.2	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]		
Phosphate as P in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-060	<0.005	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	112		
Total Cyanide	mg/L	0.004	Inorg-014	<0.004	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	80		
Fluoride, F	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-026	<0.1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	105		
Formaldehyde in waters	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-113	<0.1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	94		
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	Inorg-079	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	110		

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY CC	QUALITY CONTROL: Metals in Waters - Total								Spike Recovery %	
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]
Date prepared	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022	
Phosphorus - Total	mg/L	0.05	Metals-020	<0.05	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	95	

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY CON	NTROL: PFA	S in Wate	ers Extended			Du	plicate		Spike Re	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	293430-A- 11
Date prepared	-			22/04/2022	11	22/04/2022	22/04/2022		22/04/2022	22/04/2022
Date analysed	-			22/04/2022	11	22/04/2022	22/04/2022		22/04/2022	22/04/2022
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.23	0.22	4	101	104
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.02	0.02	0	102	106
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid - PFHxS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.34	0.31	9	101	98
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.03	0.03	0	103	110
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid PFOS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.53	0.54	2	97	110
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	0	95	88
Perfluorobutanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	0.06	0.07	15	102	107
Perfluoropentanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	0.30	0.31	3	101	104
Perfluorohexanoic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.58	0.60	3	113	105
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.19	0.18	5	101	93
Perfluorooctanoic acid PFOA	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.81	0.88	8	112	107
Perfluorononanoic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.02	0.02	0	94	111
Perfluorodecanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	0	103	98
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	0	92	102
Perfluorododecanoic acid	μg/L	0.05	Org-029	<0.05	11	<0.05	<0.05	0	120	115
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	μg/L	0.1	Org-029	<0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	0	109	105
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	μg/L	0.5	Org-029	<0.5	11	<0.5	<0.5	0	107	104
4:2 FTS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	<0.01	<0.01	0	112	107
6:2 FTS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	11	0.04	0.03	29	103	104
8:2 FTS	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	0	93	92
10:2 FTS	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	0	102	121
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	0.1	Org-029	<0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	0	100	102
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	0.05	Org-029	<0.05	11	<0.05	<0.05	0	100	104
N-Ethyl perfluorooctanesulfon amide	μg/L	0.1	Org-029	<0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	0	101	104
N-Me perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	0.05	Org-029	<0.05	11	<0.05	<0.05	0	121	138
N-Et perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	0.5	Org-029	<0.5	11	<0.5	<0.5	0	101	92
MePerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	0.03	0.03	0	106	114
EtPerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	0	99	117
Surrogate ¹³ C ₈ PFOS	%		Org-029	104	11	103	104	1	95	109
Surrogate ¹³ C ₂ PFOA	%		Org-029	111	11	103	111	7	111	110

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY CONTROL: PFAS in Waters Extended Duplicate Spik Test Description Units PQL Method Blank # Base Dup. RPD LCS-V Extracted ISTD 13 C3 PFBS % Org-029 99 11 100 105 5 100 Extracted ISTD 18 O2 PFHxS % Org-029 104 11 106 111 5 102 Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFOS % Org-029 99 11 109 114 4 106 Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFBA % Org-029 104 11 51 49 4 103 Extracted ISTD 13 C3 PFPeA % Org-029 102 11 92 93 1 100 Extracted ISTD 13 C2 PFHxA % Org-029 97 11 101 102 1 98	V1 293430-A- 11 101 112 112 50 93 107
Extracted ISTD ¹⁸ O ₂ PFHxS % Org-029 104 11 106 111 5 102 Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFOS % Org-029 99 11 109 114 4 106 Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFBA % Org-029 104 11 51 49 4 103 Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₃ PFPeA % Org-029 102 11 92 93 1 100	112 112 50 93
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFOS % Org-029 99 11 109 114 4 106 Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFBA % Org-029 104 11 51 49 4 103 Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₃ PFPeA % Org-029 102 11 92 93 1 100	112 50 93
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFBA	50 93
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₃ PFPeA	93
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFHxA	107
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFHpA	112
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFOA	120
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₅ PFNA	126
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFDA	154
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFUnDA	131
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFDoDA	124
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFTeDA	94
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 4:2FTS % Org-029 101 11 144 151 5 97	153
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 6:2FTS % Org-029 99 11 171 185 8 101	178
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 8:2FTS % Org-029 99 11 152 151 1 101	162
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₈ FOSA	116
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSA % Org-029 104 11 116 120 3 108	118
Extracted ISTD d ₅ N EtFOSA % Org-029 104 11 113 117 3 108	113
Extracted ISTD d7 N MeFOSE % Org-029 90 11 98 100 2 98	88

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALITY CON	NTROL: PFA	S in Wate	ers Extended			Du		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	293430-A- 11
Extracted ISTD d ₉ N EtFOSE	%		Org-029	101	11	109	115	5	98	110
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSAA	%		Org-029	103	11	134	136	1	108	133
Extracted ISTD d ₅ N EtFOSAA	%		Org-029	105	11	138	138	0	110	123

Envirolab Reference: 293430-A

QUALI	TY CONTRO	L: Ion Ba	lance			Du		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date prepared	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022	
Date analysed	-			22/04/2022	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	22/04/2022	
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	106	
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	93	
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	109	
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	98	
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH⁻) as CaCO₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	101	
Sulphate, SO4	mg/L	1	Inorg-081	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	97	
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	1	Inorg-081	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	104	

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Result Definiti	ons
NT	Not tested
NA	Test not required
INS	Insufficient sample for this test
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
<	Less than
>	Greater than
RPD	Relative Percent Difference
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample
NS	Not specified
NEPM	National Environmental Protection Measure
NR	Not Reported

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Quality Contro	ol Definitions
Blank	This is the component of the analytical signal which is not derived from the sample but from reagents, glassware etc, can be determined by processing solvents and reagents in exactly the same manner as for samples.
Duplicate	This is the complete duplicate analysis of a sample from the process batch. If possible, the sample selected should be one where the analyte concentration is easily measurable.
Matrix Spike	A portion of the sample is spiked with a known concentration of target analyte. The purpose of the matrix spike is to monitor the performance of the analytical method used and to determine whether matrix interferences exist.
LCS (Laboratory Control Sample)	This comprises either a standard reference material or a control matrix (such as a blank sand or water) fortified with analytes representative of the analyte class. It is simply a check sample.
Surrogate Spike	Surrogates are known additions to each sample, blank, matrix spike and LCS in a batch, of compounds which are similar to the analyte of interest, however are not expected to be found in real samples.

Australian Drinking Water Guidelines recommend that Thermotolerant Coliform, Faecal Enterococci, & E.Coli levels are less than 1cfu/100mL. The recommended maximums are taken from "Australian Drinking Water Guidelines", published by NHMRC & ARMC 2011.

The recommended maximums for analytes in urine are taken from "2018 TLVs and BEIs", as published by ACGIH (where available). Limit provided for Nickel is a precautionary guideline as per Position Paper prepared by AIOH Exposure Standards Committee, 2016.

Guideline limits for Rinse Water Quality reported as per analytical requirements and specifications of AS 4187, Amdt 2 2019, Table 7.2

Laboratory Acceptance Criteria

Duplicate sample and matrix spike recoveries may not be reported on smaller jobs, however, were analysed at a frequency to meet or exceed NEPM requirements. All samples are tested in batches of 20. The duplicate sample RPD and matrix spike recoveries for the batch were within the laboratory acceptance criteria.

Filters, swabs, wipes, tubes and badges will not have duplicate data as the whole sample is generally extracted during sample extraction.

Spikes for Physical and Aggregate Tests are not applicable.

For VOCs in water samples, three vials are required for duplicate or spike analysis.

Duplicates: >10xPQL - RPD acceptance criteria will vary depending on the analytes and the analytical techniques but is typically in the range 20%-50% – see ELN-P05 QA/QC tables for details; <10xPQL - RPD are higher as the results approach PQL and the estimated measurement uncertainty will statistically increase.

Matrix Spikes, LCS and Surrogate recoveries: Generally 70-130% for inorganics/metals (not SPOCAS); 60-140% for organics/SPOCAS (+/-50% surrogates) and 10-140% for labile SVOCs (including labile surrogates), ultra trace organics and speciated phenols is acceptable.

In circumstances where no duplicate and/or sample spike has been reported at 1 in 10 and/or 1 in 20 samples respectively, the sample volume submitted was insufficient in order to satisfy laboratory QA/QC protocols.

When samples are received where certain analytes are outside of recommended technical holding times (THTs), the analysis has proceeded. Where analytes are on the verge of breaching THTs, every effort will be made to analyse within the THT or as soon as practicable.

Where sampling dates are not provided, Envirolab are not in a position to comment on the validity of the analysis where recommended technical holding times may have been breached.

Measurement Uncertainty estimates are available for most tests upon request.

Analysis of aqueous samples typically involves the extraction/digestion and/or analysis of the liquid phase only (i.e. NOT any settled sediment phase but inclusive of suspended particles if present), unless stipulated on the Envirolab COC and/or by correspondence. Notable exceptions include certain Physical Tests (pH/EC/BOD/COD/Apparent Colour etc.), Solids testing, total recoverable metals and PFAS where solids are included by default.

Samples for Microbiological analysis (not Amoeba forms) received outside of the 2-8°C temperature range do not meet the ideal cooling conditions as stated in AS2031-2012.

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Report Comments

pH/Nutrients: Samples were out of the recommended holding time for this analysis.

For PFAS Extracted Internal Standards denoted with # or outside the 50-150% acceptance range, the respective target analyte results may be unaffected, in other circumstances the PQL has been raised to accommodate the outlier(s).

vTRH & BTEXN in Water NEPM - The PQL has been raised as sample 293430-11 was foamy and therefore required a dilution.

The mass inbalance may be caused by other ions that have not been measured.

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