

Envirolab Services Pty Ltd ABN 37 112 535 645

ABN 37 T12 535 645
12 Ashley St Chatswood NSW 2067
ph 02 9910 6200 fax 02 9910 6201
customerservice@envirolab.com.au
www.envirolab.com.au

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS 260384

Client Details	
Client	Douglas Partners Pty Ltd (Port Macquarie)
Attention	Joel Cowan
Address	PO Box 5463, Port Macquarie, NSW, 2444

Sample Details	
Your Reference	89781.00, Kempsey
Number of Samples	1 Water
Date samples received	28/01/2021
Date completed instructions received	28/01/2021

Analysis Details

Please refer to the following pages for results, methodology summary and quality control data.

Samples were analysed as received from the client. Results relate specifically to the samples as received.

Results are reported on a dry weight basis for solids and on an as received basis for other matrices.

Report Details		
Date results requested by	04/02/2021	
Date of Issue	05/02/2021	
Reissue Details	This report replaces R00 created on 04/02/2021 due to: result entry error	
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TECHNICAL COMPETENCE

Results Approved By

Alexander Mitchell Maclean, Senior Chemist Diego Bigolin, Team Leader, Inorganics Dragana Tomas, Senior Chemist Hannah Nguyen, Senior Chemist Ken Nguyen, Reporting Supervisor Priya Samarawickrama, Senior Chemist Authorised By

Nancy Zhang, Laboratory Manager

vTRH(C6-C10)/BTEXN in Water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	29/01/2021
TRH C ₆ - C ₉	μg/L	<10
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀	μg/L	<10
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀ less BTEX (F1)	μg/L	<10
Benzene	μg/L	<1
Toluene	μg/L	<1
Ethylbenzene	μg/L	<1
m+p-xylene	μg/L	<2
o-xylene	μg/L	<1
Naphthalene	μg/L	<1
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%	103
Surrogate toluene-d8	%	102
Surrogate 4-BFB	%	98

svTRH (C10-C40) in Water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	29/01/2021
TRH C ₁₀ - C ₁₄	μg/L	64
TRH C ₁₅ - C ₂₈	μg/L	260
TRH C ₂₉ - C ₃₆	μg/L	<100
TRH >C ₁₀ - C ₁₆	μg/L	73
TRH >C ₁₀ - C ₁₆ less Naphthalene (F2)	μg/L	73
TRH >C ₁₆ - C ₃₄	μg/L	240
TRH >C ₃₄ - C ₄₀	μg/L	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	96

PAHs in Water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	01/02/2021
Naphthalene	μg/L	<1
Acenaphthylene	μg/L	<1
Acenaphthene	μg/L	<1
Fluorene	μg/L	<1
Phenanthrene	μg/L	<1
Anthracene	μg/L	<1
Fluoranthene	μg/L	<1
Pyrene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(a)anthracene	μg/L	<1
Chrysene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(b,j+k)fluoranthene	μg/L	<2
Benzo(a)pyrene	μg/L	<1
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	μg/L	<1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	μg/L	<1
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ	μg/L	<5
Total +ve PAH's	μg/L	NIL (+)VE
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d14	%	98

Organochlorine Pesticides in Water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	01/02/2021
alpha-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
нсв	μg/L	<0.2
beta-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
gamma-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
Heptachlor	μg/L	<0.2
delta-BHC	μg/L	<0.2
Aldrin	μg/L	<0.2
Heptachlor Epoxide	μg/L	<0.2
gamma-Chlordane	μg/L	<0.2
alpha-Chlordane	μg/L	<0.2
Endosulfan I	μg/L	<0.2
pp-DDE	μg/L	<0.2
Dieldrin	μg/L	<0.2
Endrin	μg/L	<0.2
Endosulfan II	μg/L	<0.2
pp-DDD	μg/L	<0.2
Endrin Aldehyde	μg/L	<0.2
pp-DDT	μg/L	<0.2
Endosulfan Sulphate	μg/L	<0.2
Methoxychlor	μg/L	<0.2
Surrogate TCMX	%	95

OP Pesticides in Water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	01/02/2021
Dichlorvos	μg/L	<0.2
Dimethoate	μg/L	<0.2
Diazinon	μg/L	<0.2
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	μg/L	<0.2
Ronnel	μg/L	<0.2
Fenitrothion	μg/L	<0.2
Malathion	μg/L	<0.2
Chlorpyriphos	μg/L	<0.2
Parathion	μg/L	<0.2
Bromophos ethyl	μg/L	<0.2
Ethion	μg/L	<0.2
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	μg/L	<0.2
Surrogate TCMX	%	95

PCBs in Water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	01/02/2021
Aroclor 1016	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1221	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1232	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1242	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1248	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1254	μg/L	<2
Aroclor 1260	μg/L	<2
Surrogate TCMX	%	95

Speciated Phenols in water		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date extracted	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	02/02/2021
Phenol	μg/L	<1
2-Chlorophenol	μg/L	<1
4-Chloro-3-Methylphenol	μg/L	<5
2-Methylphenol (0-Cresol)	μg/L	<1
3/4-Methylphenol (m/p-Cresol)	μg/L	<2
2-Nitrophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4-Dimethylphenol	μg/L	<1
2,4-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,6-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2,4-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	<20
4-Nitrophenol	μg/L	<20
2346-Tetrachlorophenol	μg/L	<1
2-methyl-4,6-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	<10
Pentachlorophenol	μg/L	<5
Surrogate 2-fluorophenol	%	67
Surrogate Phenol-d6	%	40
Surrogate 2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%	80
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	99

HM in water - dissolved		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	29/01/2021
Aluminium-Dissolved	μg/L	90
Boron-Dissolved	μg/L	200
Cadmium-Dissolved	μg/L	<0.1
Chromium-Dissolved	μg/L	3
Cobalt-Dissolved	μg/L	1
Copper-Dissolved	μg/L	8
Iron-Dissolved	μg/L	360
Manganese-Dissolved	μg/L	16
Molybdenum-Dissolved	μg/L	<1
Lead-Dissolved	μg/L	<1
Nickel-Dissolved	μg/L	5
Zinc-Dissolved	μg/L	4

HM in water - total		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	01/02/2021
Date analysed	-	01/02/2021
Arsenic-Total	μg/L	3
Mercury-Total	μg/L	<0.05
Selenium-Total	μg/L	<1

Miscellaneous Inorganics		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	28/01/2021
Date analysed	-	28/01/2021
BOD	mg/L	21
COD	mg O ₂ /L	190
рН	pH Units	8.8
Total Dissolved Solids (grav)	mg/L	670
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	48
Total Nitrogen in water	mg/L	7.6
TKN in water	mg/L	5.0
Nitrate as N in water	mg/L	1.8
Nitrite as N in water	mg/L	0.76
NOx as N in water	mg/L	2.5
Ammonia as N in water	mg/L	0.31
Organic Nitrogen as N	mg/L	4.7
Phosphate as P in water	mg/L	<0.005
Total Cyanide	mg/L	<0.004
Fluoride, F	mg/L	<0.1
Formaldehyde in waters	mg/L	<0.1
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	38

Envirolab Reference: 260384

Revision No: R01

Metals in Waters - Total		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	01/02/2021
Date analysed	-	01/02/2021
Phosphorus - Total	mg/L	0.2

PFAS in Waters Extended		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	29/01/2021
Date analysed	-	29/01/2021
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.14
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.07
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid - PFHxS	μg/L	0.60
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.04
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid PFOS	μg/L	0.92
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluorobutanoic acid	μg/L	0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid	μg/L	0.40
Perfluorohexanoic acid	μg/L	0.51
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	μg/L	0.34
Perfluorooctanoic acid PFOA	μg/L	1.0
Perfluorononanoic acid	μg/L	0.03
Perfluorodecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.05
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	μg/L	<0.5
4:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.01
6:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.01
8:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.02
10:2 FTS	μg/L	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	<0.1
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctanesulfon amide	μg/L	<0.1
N-Me perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	<0.05
N-Et perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	<0.5
MePerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	0.03
EtPerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	<0.02
Surrogate ¹³ C ₈ PFOS	%	99
Surrogate ¹³ C ₂ PFOA	%	103
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₃ PFBS	%	80
Extracted ISTD 18 O ₂ PFHxS	%	101
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFOS	%	93
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFBA	%	87
Extracted ISTD 13 C3 PFPeA	%	80

PFAS in Waters Extended		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Extracted ISTD 13 C2 PFHxA	%	94
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFHpA	%	93
Extracted ISTD 13 C4 PFOA	%	93
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₅ PFNA	%	91
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ PFDA	%	95
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ PFUnDA	%	88
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ PFDoDA	%	83
Extracted ISTD 13 C2 PFTeDA	%	70
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₂ 4:2FTS	%	111
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 6:2FTS	%	84
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 8:2FTS	%	87
Extracted ISTD 13 C ₈ FOSA	%	97
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSA	%	94
Extracted ISTD ds N EtFOSA	%	103
Extracted ISTD d ₇ N MeFOSE	%	102
Extracted ISTD d ₉ N EtFOSE	%	104
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSAA	%	91
Extracted ISTD d ₅ N EtFOSAA	%	89
Total Positive PFHxS & PFOS	μg/L	1.5
Total Positive PFOA & PFOS	μg/L	1.9
Total Positive PFAS	μg/L	4.2

Ion Balance		
Our Reference		260384-1
Your Reference	UNITS	L8
Type of sample		Water
Date prepared	-	28/01/2021
Date analysed	-	28/01/2021
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	32
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	25
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	170
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	17
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH⁻) as CaCO₃	mg/L	<5
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	120
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO₃	mg/L	28
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	150
Sulphate, SO4	mg/L	38
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	240
Ionic Balance	%	1.0

Method ID	Methodology Summary
Inorg-001	pH - Measured using pH meter and electrode in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4500-H+. Please note that the results for water analyses are indicative only, as analysis outside of the APHA storage times.
Inorg-006	Alkalinity - determined titrimetrically in accordance with APHA latest edition, 2320-B.
Inorg-014	Cyanide - free, total, weak acid dissociable by segmented flow analyser (in line dialysis with colourimetric finish).
	Solids/Filters and sorbents are extracted in a caustic media prior to analysis. Impingers are pH adjusted as required prior to analysis.
	Cyanides amenable to Chlorination - samples are analysed untreated and treated with hyperchlorite to assess the potential for chlorination of cyanide forms. Based on APHA latest edition, 4500-CN_G,H.
Inorg-018	Total Dissolved Solids - determined gravimetrically. The solids are dried at 180+/-10°C.
Inorg-019	Suspended Solids - determined gravimetricially by filtration of the sample. The samples are dried at 104+/-5°C.
Inorg-026	Fluoride determined by ion selective electrode (ISE) in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4500-F-C.
Inorg-040	The concentrations of the major ions (mg/L) are converted to milliequivalents and summed. The ionic balance should be within +/- 10% ie total anions = total cations +/-10%.
Inorg-055	Nitrate - determined colourimetrically. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a water extraction.
Inorg-055	Nitrite - determined colourimetrically based on APHA latest edition NO2- B. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a water extraction.
Inorg-055/062/127	Total Nitrogen - Calculation sum of TKN and oxidised Nitrogen. Alternatively analysed by combustion and chemiluminescence.
Inorg-057	Ammonia - determined colourimetrically, based on APHA latest edition 4500-NH3 F. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a KCl extraction.
Inorg-060	Phosphate determined colourimetrically based on EPA365.1 and APHA latest edition 4500 P E. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Soils are analysed following a water extraction.
Inorg-062	TKN - determined colourimetrically based on APHA latest edition 4500 Norg. Alternatively, TKN can be derived from calculation (Total N - NOx).
Inorg-067	Samples are digested in acid with a known excess of potassium dichromate then titrated against ammonium ferrous sulphate in accordance with APHA latest edition 5220 C.
Inorg-079	TOC determined using a TOC analyser using the combustion method. Dissolved requires filtering prior to determination. Analysis using APHA latest edition 5310B.
Inorg-081	Anions - a range of Anions are determined by Ion Chromatography, in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4110-B. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Alternatively determined by colourimetry/turbidity using Discrete Analyser.
Inorg-091	BOD - Analysed in accordance with APHA latest edition 5210 D and in house INORG-091.
Inorg-113	Formaldehyde in waters and solids (1:5 extract) using colourimetric analysis and/or LC-DAD.
Metals-020	Determination of various metals by ICP-AES.
Metals-021	Determination of Mercury by Cold Vapour AAS.

Method ID	Methodology Summary
Metals-022	Determination of various metals by ICP-MS.
Org-020	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-FID. F2 = (>C10-C16)-Naphthalene as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater (HSLs Tables 1A (3, 4)). Note Naphthalene is determined from the VOC analysis.
Org-021	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC-ECD.
Org-022/025	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS/GC-MSMS.
Org-022/025	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS/GC-MSMS.
Org-022/025	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS/GC-MSMS. Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater - 2013.
Org-023	Water samples are analysed directly by purge and trap GC-MS.
Org-023	Soil samples are extracted with methanol and spiked into water prior to analysing by purge and trap GC-MS. Water samples are analysed directly by purge and trap GC-MS. F1 = (C6-C10)-BTEX as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater.
Org-029	Soil samples are extracted with basified Methanol. Waters and soil extracts are directly injected and/or concentrated/extracted using SPE. TCLPs/ASLP leachates are centrifuged, the supernatant is then analysed (including amendment with solvent) - as per the option in AS4439.3.
	Analysis is undertaken with LC-MS/MS.
	PFAS results include the sum of branched and linear isomers where applicable.
	Please note that PFAS results are corrected for Extracted Internal Standards (QSM 5.3 Table B-15 terminology), which are mass labelled analytes added prior to sample preparation to assess matrix effects and verify processing of the sample. PFAS analytes without a commercially available mass labelled analogue are corrected vs a closely eluting mass labelled PFAS compound. Surrogates are also reported, in this context they are mass labelled PFAS compounds added prior to extraction but are used as monitoring compounds only (not used for result correction). Envicarb (or similar) is used discretionally to remove interfering matrix components.
	Please contact the laboratory if estimates of Measurement Uncertainty are required as per WA DER.

QUALITY CONTROL: vTRH(C6-C10)/BTEXN in Water						Du	Spike Recovery %			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	01/02/2021		29/01/2021	
Date analysed	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	01/02/2021		29/01/2021	
TRH C ₆ - C ₉	μg/L	10	Org-023	<10	1	<10	<10	0	112	
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀	μg/L	10	Org-023	<10	1	<10	<10	0	112	
Benzene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	1	<1	<1	0	112	
Toluene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	1	<1	<1	0	114	
Ethylbenzene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	1	<1	<1	0	111	
m+p-xylene	μg/L	2	Org-023	<2	1	<2	<2	0	111	
o-xylene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	1	<1	<1	0	112	
Naphthalene	μg/L	1	Org-023	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%		Org-023	101	1	103	102	1	102	
Surrogate toluene-d8	%		Org-023	100	1	102	102	0	103	
Surrogate 4-BFB	%		Org-023	98	1	98	97	1	102	

QUALITY CON	QUALITY CONTROL: svTRH (C10-C40) in Water						Duplicate			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	
Date analysed	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	
TRH C ₁₀ - C ₁₄	μg/L	50	Org-020	<50	1	64	63	2	98	
TRH C ₁₅ - C ₂₈	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	260	340	27	94	
TRH C ₂₉ - C ₃₆	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	<100	<100	0	92	
TRH >C ₁₀ - C ₁₆	μg/L	50	Org-020	<50	1	73	81	10	98	
TRH >C ₁₆ - C ₃₄	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	240	370	43	94	
TRH >C ₃₄ - C ₄₀	μg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	<100	<100	0	92	
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%		Org-020	109	1	96	91	5	77	

QUAL	ITY CONTRO	.: PAHs ir	Water			Du	plicate		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]	
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021		
Date analysed	-			01/02/2021	1	01/02/2021	01/02/2021		01/02/2021		
Naphthalene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	76		
Acenaphthylene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Acenaphthene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	88		
Fluorene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	82		
Phenanthrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	86		
Anthracene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Fluoranthene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	88		
Pyrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	86		
Benzo(a)anthracene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Chrysene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	98		
Benzo(b,j+k)fluoranthene	μg/L	2	Org-022/025	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]		
Benzo(a)pyrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	82		
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]		
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d14	%		Org-022/025	96	1	98	95	3	98		

QUALITY CONTRO	OL: Organoc	hlorine Pe	esticides in Water			Du	plicate		Spike Re	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	[NT]
Date analysed	-			01/02/2021	1	01/02/2021	01/02/2021		01/02/2021	[NT]
alpha-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	93	[NT]
НСВ	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
beta-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	89	[NT]
gamma-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
Heptachlor	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	92	[NT]
delta-BHC	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
Aldrin	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	88	[NT]
Heptachlor Epoxide	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	92	[NT]
gamma-Chlordane	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
alpha-Chlordane	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
Endosulfan I	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
pp-DDE	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	91	[NT]
Dieldrin	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	92	[NT]
Endrin	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	88	[NT]
Endosulfan II	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
pp-DDD	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	77	[NT]
Endrin Aldehyde	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
pp-DDT	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
Endosulfan Sulphate	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	88	[NT]
Methoxychlor	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	[NT]
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-022/025	88	1	95	93	2	93	[NT]

QUALITY C	ONTROL: OF	Pesticid	es in Water			Du	plicate		Spike Re	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	
Date analysed	-			01/02/2021	1	01/02/2021	01/02/2021		01/02/2021	
Dichlorvos	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	98	
Dimethoate	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Diazinon	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Ronnel	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	93	
Fenitrothion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	92	
Malathion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	121	
Chlorpyriphos	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	94	
Parathion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	94	
Bromophos ethyl	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Ethion	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	104	
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	μg/L	0.2	Org-022/025	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0	[NT]	
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-022/025	88	1	95	93	2	93	

QUALIT	Y CONTROL	.: PCBs ir	Water			Du		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	
Date analysed	-			01/02/2021	1	01/02/2021	01/02/2021		01/02/2021	
Aroclor 1016	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
Aroclor 1221	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
Aroclor 1232	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
Aroclor 1242	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
Aroclor 1248	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
Aroclor 1254	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	80	
Aroclor 1260	μg/L	2	Org-021	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-021	88	1	95	93	2	93	

QUALITY CO	NTROL: Spe	ciated Phe	enols in water			Du		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	
Date analysed	-			02/02/2021	1	02/02/2021	02/02/2021		02/02/2021	
Phenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	52	
2-Chlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	70	
4-Chloro-3-Methylphenol	μg/L	5	Org-022/025	<5	1	<5	<5	0	[NT]	
2-Methylphenol (0-Cresol)	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	42	
3/4-Methylphenol (m/p-Cresol)	μg/L	2	Org-022/025	<2	1	<2	<2	0	[NT]	
2-Nitrophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
2,4-Dimethylphenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
2,6-Dichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	70	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
2,4-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	20	Org-022/025	<20	1	<20	<20	0	[NT]	
4-Nitrophenol	μg/L	20	Org-022/025	<20	1	<20	<20	0	44	
2346-Tetrachlorophenol	μg/L	1	Org-022/025	<1	1	<1	<1	0	[NT]	
2-methyl-4,6-Dinitrophenol	μg/L	10	Org-022/025	<10	1	<10	<10	0	[NT]	
Pentachlorophenol	μg/L	5	Org-022/025	<5	1	<5	<5	0	84	
Surrogate 2-fluorophenol	%		Org-022/025	55	1	67	65	3	65	
Surrogate Phenol-d ₆	%		Org-022/025	37	1	40	41	2	43	
Surrogate 2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		Org-022/025	71	1	80	82	2	70	
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%		Org-022/025	93	1	99	99	0	96	

QUALITY CO	ONTROL: HI	l in water	- dissolved		Duplicate Spike Recov					covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date prepared	-			29/01/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	29/01/2021	
Date analysed	-			29/01/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	29/01/2021	
Aluminium-Dissolved	μg/L	10	Metals-022	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	103	
Boron-Dissolved	μg/L	20	Metals-022	<20	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	98	
Cadmium-Dissolved	μg/L	0.1	Metals-022	<0.1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	100	
Chromium-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	94	
Cobalt-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	103	
Copper-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
Iron-Dissolved	μg/L	10	Metals-022	<10	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	112	
Manganese-Dissolved	μg/L	5	Metals-022	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	97	
Molybdenum-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	92	
Lead-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	101	
Nickel-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	98	
Zinc-Dissolved	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	

QUALITY	QUALITY CONTROL: HM in water - total								Spike Recovery %	
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	[NT]
Date prepared	-			01/02/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	01/02/2021	
Date analysed	-			01/02/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	01/02/2021	
Arsenic-Total	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99	
Mercury-Total	μg/L	0.05	Metals-021	<0.05	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	110	
Selenium-Total	μg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	100	[NT]

QUALITY C	ONTROL: Mis	cellaneοι	is Inorganics			Du	plicate	Spike Recovery %			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]	
Date prepared	-			28/01/2021	1	28/01/2021	28/01/2021		28/01/2021		
Date analysed	-			28/01/2021	1	28/01/2021	28/01/2021		28/01/2021		
BOD	mg/L	5	Inorg-091	<5	1	21	[NT]		86		
COD	mg O ₂ /L	50	Inorg-067	<50	1	190	200	5	86		
рН	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	1	8.8	[NT]		101		
Total Dissolved Solids (grav)	mg/L	5	Inorg-018	<5	1	670	[NT]		85		
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	5	Inorg-019	<5	1	48	[NT]		98		
Total Nitrogen in water	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-055/062/127	<0.1	1	7.6	[NT]		107		
TKN in water	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-062	<0.1	1	5.0	[NT]		107		
Nitrate as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-055	<0.005	1	1.8	[NT]		106		
Nitrite as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-055	<0.005	1	0.76	[NT]		101		
NOx as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-055	<0.005	1	2.5	[NT]		106		
Ammonia as N in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-057	<0.005	1	0.31	[NT]		91		
Organic Nitrogen as N	mg/L	0.2		<0.2	1	4.7	[NT]		[NT]		
Phosphate as P in water	mg/L	0.005	Inorg-060	<0.005	1	<0.005	[NT]		100		
Total Cyanide	mg/L	0.004	Inorg-014	<0.004	1	<0.004	[NT]		100		
Fluoride, F	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-026	<0.1	1	<0.1	[NT]		76		
Formaldehyde in waters	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-113	<0.1	1	<0.1	[NT]		96		
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	Inorg-079	<1	1	38	[NT]		105		

QUALITY CC		Du	Spike Recovery %							
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date prepared	-			01/02/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	01/02/2021	[NT]
Date analysed	-			01/02/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	01/02/2021	[NT]
Phosphorus - Total	mg/L	0.05	Metals-020	<0.05	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	96	[NT]

Envirolab Reference: 260384

Revision No: R01

QUALITY CON	ITROL: PFA	S in Wate	ers Extended		Duplicate					Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	260384-1		
Date prepared	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	29/01/2021		
Date analysed	-			29/01/2021	1	29/01/2021	29/01/2021		29/01/2021	29/01/2021		
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.14	0.16	13	96	102		
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.07	0.07	0	96	100		
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid - PFHxS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.60	0.63	5	99	106		
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.04	0.04	0	100	105		
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid PFOS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.92	0.91	1	96	85		
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	<0.02	<0.02	0	101	94		
Perfluorobutanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	0.1	0.2	67	93	93		
Perfluoropentanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	0.40	0.42	5	97	109		
Perfluorohexanoic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.51	0.48	6	96	85		
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.34	0.36	6	99	106		
Perfluorooctanoic acid PFOA	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	1.0	1.0	0	94	94		
Perfluorononanoic acid	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	0.03	0.03	0	94	93		
Perfluorodecanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	<0.02	<0.02	0	99	98		
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	<0.02	<0.02	0	91	86		
Perfluorododecanoic acid	μg/L	0.05	Org-029	<0.05	1	<0.05	<0.05	0	95	92		
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	μg/L	0.1	Org-029	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	91	83		
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	μg/L	0.5	Org-029	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	0	96	100		
4:2 FTS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	<0.01	<0.01	0	97	108		
6:2 FTS	μg/L	0.01	Org-029	<0.01	1	<0.01	<0.01	0	99	101		
8:2 FTS	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	<0.02	<0.02	0	94	96		
10:2 FTS	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	<0.02	<0.02	0	93	96		
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	0.1	Org-029	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	100	105		
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide	μg/L	0.05	Org-029	<0.05	1	<0.05	<0.05	0	96	99		
N-Ethyl perfluorooctanesulfon amide	μg/L	0.1	Org-029	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	98	105		
N-Me perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	0.05	Org-029	<0.05	1	<0.05	<0.05	0	92	99		
N-Et perfluorooctanesulfonamid oethanol	μg/L	0.5	Org-029	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	0	101	101		
MePerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	0.03	0.04	29	103	105		
EtPerfluorooctanesulf- amid oacetic acid	μg/L	0.02	Org-029	<0.02	1	<0.02	<0.02	0	99	103		
Surrogate ¹³ C ₈ PFOS	%		Org-029	103	1	99	98	1	94	98		
Surrogate ¹³ C ₂ PFOA	%		Org-029	101	1	103	100	3	101	102		

QUALITY CON	NTROL: PFA	S in Wate	ers Extended			Du	plicate		Spike Re	covery %
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	260384-1
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₃ PFBS	%		Org-029	75	1	80	76	5	79	79
Extracted ISTD ¹⁸ O ₂ PFHxS	%		Org-029	90	1	101	96	5	93	95
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFOS	%		Org-029	87	1	93	99	6	93	97
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFBA	%		Org-029	82	1	87	88	1	84	87
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₃ PFPeA	%		Org-029	77	1	80	78	3	78	77
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFHxA	%		Org-029	86	1	94	94	0	89	95
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFHpA	%		Org-029	88	1	93	90	3	90	91
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₄ PFOA	%		Org-029	88	1	93	94	1	89	91
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₅ PFNA	%		Org-029	86	1	91	90	1	89	90
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFDA	%		Org-029	88	1	95	96	1	89	95
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFUnDA	%		Org-029	88	1	88	95	8	89	91
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFDoDA	%		Org-029	89	1	83	86	4	88	87
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ PFTeDA	%		Org-029	82	1	70	71	1	84	72
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 4:2FTS	%		Org-029	90	1	111	103	7	87	100
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 6:2FTS	%		Org-029	90	1	84	83	1	84	83
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₂ 8:2FTS	%		Org-029	92	1	87	87	0	88	79
Extracted ISTD ¹³ C ₈ FOSA	%		Org-029	91	1	97	95	2	91	93
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSA	%		Org-029	90	1	94	98	4	92	93
Extracted ISTD d ₅ N EtFOSA	%		Org-029	93	1	103	101	2	95	97
Extracted ISTD d ₇ N MeFOSE	%		Org-029	100	1	102	100	2	104	101

QUALITY CON	QUALITY CONTROL: PFAS in Waters Extended							Duplicate			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	260384-1	
Extracted ISTD d ₉ N EtFOSE	%		Org-029	100	1	104	100	4	101	105	
Extracted ISTD d ₃ N MeFOSAA	%		Org-029	90	1	91	90	1	90	87	
Extracted ISTD d ₅ N EtFOSAA	%		Org-029	92	1	89	86	3	89	85	

QUALI	TY CONTRO	L: Ion Ba	lance			Du	plicate		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]	
Date prepared	-			28/01/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	28/01/2021		
Date analysed	-			28/01/2021	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	28/01/2021		
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	96		
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	94		
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	99		
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	83		
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH ⁻) as CaCO ₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]		
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]		
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	[NT]		
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	109		
Sulphate, SO4	mg/L	1	Inorg-081	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	89		
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	1	Inorg-081	<1	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]	92		

Result Definiti	ons
NT	Not tested
NA	Test not required
INS	Insufficient sample for this test
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
<	Less than
>	Greater than
RPD	Relative Percent Difference
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample
NS	Not specified
NEPM	National Environmental Protection Measure
NR	Not Reported

Quality Contro	ol Definitions
Blank	This is the component of the analytical signal which is not derived from the sample but from reagents, glassware etc, can be determined by processing solvents and reagents in exactly the same manner as for samples.
Duplicate	This is the complete duplicate analysis of a sample from the process batch. If possible, the sample selected should be one where the analyte concentration is easily measurable.
Matrix Spike	A portion of the sample is spiked with a known concentration of target analyte. The purpose of the matrix spike is to monitor the performance of the analytical method used and to determine whether matrix interferences exist.
LCS (Laboratory Control Sample)	This comprises either a standard reference material or a control matrix (such as a blank sand or water) fortified with analytes representative of the analyte class. It is simply a check sample.
Surrogate Spike	Surrogates are known additions to each sample, blank, matrix spike and LCS in a batch, of compounds which are similar to the analyte of interest, however are not expected to be found in real samples.

Australian Drinking Water Guidelines recommend that Thermotolerant Coliform, Faecal Enterococci, & E.Coli levels are less than 1cfu/100mL. The recommended maximums are taken from "Australian Drinking Water Guidelines", published by NHMRC & ARMC 2011.

The recommended maximums for analytes in urine are taken from "2018 TLVs and BEIs", as published by ACGIH (where available). Limit provided for Nickel is a precautionary guideline as per Position Paper prepared by AIOH Exposure Standards Committee, 2016.

Guideline limits for Rinse Water Quality reported as per analytical requirements and specifications of AS 4187, Amdt 2 2019, Table 7.2

Laboratory Acceptance Criteria

Duplicate sample and matrix spike recoveries may not be reported on smaller jobs, however, were analysed at a frequency to meet or exceed NEPM requirements. All samples are tested in batches of 20. The duplicate sample RPD and matrix spike recoveries for the batch were within the laboratory acceptance criteria.

Filters, swabs, wipes, tubes and badges will not have duplicate data as the whole sample is generally extracted during sample extraction.

Spikes for Physical and Aggregate Tests are not applicable.

For VOCs in water samples, three vials are required for duplicate or spike analysis.

Duplicates: >10xPQL - RPD acceptance criteria will vary depending on the analytes and the analytical techniques but is typically in the range 20%-50% – see ELN-P05 QA/QC tables for details; <10xPQL - RPD are higher as the results approach PQL and the estimated measurement uncertainty will statistically increase.

Matrix Spikes, LCS and Surrogate recoveries: Generally 70-130% for inorganics/metals (not SPOCAS); 60-140% for organics/SPOCAS (+/-50% surrogates) and 10-140% for labile SVOCs (including labile surrogates), ultra trace organics and speciated phenols is acceptable.

In circumstances where no duplicate and/or sample spike has been reported at 1 in 10 and/or 1 in 20 samples respectively, the sample volume submitted was insufficient in order to satisfy laboratory QA/QC protocols.

When samples are received where certain analytes are outside of recommended technical holding times (THTs), the analysis has proceeded. Where analytes are on the verge of breaching THTs, every effort will be made to analyse within the THT or as soon as practicable.

Where sampling dates are not provided, Envirolab are not in a position to comment on the validity of the analysis where recommended technical holding times may have been breached.

Measurement Uncertainty estimates are available for most tests upon request.

Analysis of aqueous samples typically involves the extraction/digestion and/or analysis of the liquid phase only (i.e. NOT any settled sediment phase but inclusive of suspended particles if present), unless stipulated on the Envirolab COC and/or by correspondence. Notable exceptions include certain Physical Tests (pH/EC/BOD/COD/Apparent Colour etc.), Solids testing, total recoverable metals and PFAS where solids are included by default.

Samples for Microbiological analysis (not Amoeba forms) received outside of the 2-8°C temperature range do not meet the ideal cooling conditions as stated in AS2031-2012.